

13.—Principal Statistics of Manufacturing Industries classified according to Origin of Materials Used, by Main Group 1953

Origin of Material Used	Estab- lish- ments	Em- ployees	Earnings	Cost at Plant of Materials Used	Value Added by Manufacture	Selling Value of Factory Shipments ¹
	No.	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$
Farm origin.....	9,601	314,606	797,589,340	3,043,720,116	1,758,981,140	4,864,375,757
Mineral origin.....	6,618	577,696	1,982,152,272	4,187,562,344	3,905,507,838	8,326,705,749
Forest origin.....	17,045	281,080	824,747,195	1,538,226,536	1,683,667,683	3,322,194,229
Marine origin.....	607	13,623	23,169,629	85,773,130	49,435,356	137,635,369
Wildlife origin.....	616	7,159	19,037,321	40,665,523	28,927,108	69,911,730
Mixed origin.....	3,620	133,287	310,322,591	489,611,033	566,550,226	1,064,594,020
Grand Totals.....	38,107	1,327,451	3,957,018,348	9,380,558,682	7,993,069,351	17,785,416,854
Farm Origin Group—						
From field crops.....	6,085	177,844	465,204,850	1,634,851,980	1,180,872,178	2,857,265,898
From animal husbandry.....	3,516	136,762	332,384,490	1,408,868,136	578,108,962	2,007,109,859
Totals, Farm Origin.....	9,601	314,606	797,589,340	3,043,720,116	1,758,981,140	4,864,375,757
Canadian origin.....	8,665	249,846	621,263,527	2,626,261,151	1,368,737,022	4,042,905,188
Foreign origin.....	906	64,760	176,325,813	417,458,965	390,244,118	821,470,569

¹ In 1952 gross value of products was replaced by value of factory shipments; see text pp. 624-625.

Subsection 3.—Manufactures Classified by Type of Ownership

The figures showing the classification of the type of ownership under which Canadian manufacturers operate are available from 1946 although the first survey did not include the fish-curing and packing industry. Its inclusion in subsequent years has not materially altered the percentage distribution of individual ownership, incorporated companies, etc.

As is to be expected, the smaller establishments, regardless of the type of products manufactured, are carried on under individual ownership. In that category industries conducted on a small scale contain a large number of establishments, the percentage decreasing as the scale of operations increases, as the following figures for 1953 show:—

Group	Average Number of Employees per Establishment	Percentage of Individual Ownership Establishments to the Total
Wood products.....	10.8	62.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	16.0	44.8
Food and beverages.....	21.7	47.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	23.9	35.5
Non-metallic mineral products.....	31.4	34.4
Clothing.....	34.3	27.6
Chemicals and allied products.....	45.4	16.0
Leather products.....	47.6	27.5
Iron and steel products.....	69.8	24.8
Textiles.....	78.3	20.4
Knitting mills.....	83.0	15.0
Non-ferrous metal products.....	94.5	26.9
Paper products.....	152.1	8.8
Products of petroleum and coal.....	171.1	3.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	172.6	38.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	182.1	9.9
Transportation equipment.....	251.3	20.5
Rubber products.....	313.9	8.3
ALL GROUPS.....	34.8	44.4